



INSTALLATION & MAINTENANCE MANUAL FOR PV MODULES

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Customer Service

ReneSola Jiangsu Ltd.
No.27, QingYuan Road (East), YiXing Economic Development Zone,
YiXing City, Jiangsu Province, China 214200

Customer Service hot line: +86-510-8712 9217
Fax: +86-510-8712 0623
Email: jcservices@renesola.com

[Http://www.renesola.com](http://www.renesola.com)

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Preface

This manual offers the general installation and maintenance information of the Photovoltaic Modules (hereinafter referred to as the Modules) of Renesola Jiangsu Ltd (hereinafter referred to as Renesola).

Before installation, handling or application of maintenance, ensure yourself read and understand this manual and use the Photovoltaic Modules correctly & safely.

If you have any questions, please feel free to contact the sale's manager of Renesola or our Customer Service.

Model of the modules

Renesola Standard PV Module Product Model Names covered under this warranty are:

	Module Type	Explications
A Series Module	JC***M-24/Abh(245-325)	156-72 poly series
	JC***S-24/Abh(255-330)	156-72 mono series
	JC***F-24/Abh(255-330)	156-72 square mono series
	JC***M-24/Abh-b(245-325)	156-72 poly series
	JC***S-24/Abh-b(255-330)	156-72 mono series
	JC***F-24/Abh-b(255-330)	156-72 square mono series
	JC***M-24/Ab(245-325)	156-72 poly series
	JC***M-24/Abv(245-330)	156-72 Virtus series
	JC***S-24/Ab(255-330)	156-72 mono series
	JC***F-24/Ab(255-330)	156-72 square mono series
	JC***M-24/Ab-b(245-325)	156-72 poly series
	JC***M-24/Abv-b(245-330)	156-72 Virtus series
	JC***S-24/Ab-b(255-330)	156-72 mono series
	JC***F-24/Ab-b(255-330)	156-72 square mono series
B Series Module	JC***M-24/Bb(205-270)	156-60 poly series
	JC***M-24/Bbv(205-275)	156-60 Virtus series
	JC***S-24/Bb(215-275)	156-60 mono series
	JC***F-24/Bb(215-275)	156-60 square mono series
	JC***M-24/Bb-b(205-270)	156-60 poly series
	JC***M-24/Bbv-b(205-275)	156-60 Virtus series
	JC***S-24/Bb-b(215-275)	156-60 mono series
	JC***F-24/Bb-b(215-275)	156-60 square mono series

	JC***M-24/Bbh(205-270)	156-60 poly series
	JC***S-24/Bbh(215-275)	156-60 mono series
	JC***F-24/Bbh(215-275)	156-60 square mono series
	JC***M-24/Bbh-b(205-270)	156-60 poly series
	JC***S-24/Bbh-b(215-275)	156-60 mono series
	JC***F-24/Bbh-b(215-275)	156-60 square mono series
C Series Module	JC***M-18/Cb(190-240)	156-54 poly series
	JC***M-18/Cbv(190-245)	156-54 Virtus series
	JC***S-18/Cb(200-245)	156-54 mono series
	JC***F-18/Cb(200-245)	156-54 square mono series
	JC***M-18/Cb-b(190-240)	156-54 poly series
	JC***M-18/Cbv-b(190-245)	156-54 Virtus series
	JC***S-18/Cb-b(200-245)	156-54 mono series
	JC***F-18/Cb-b(200-245)	156-54 square mono series
D Series Module	JC***S-24/Db(160-210)	125-72 mono series
	JC***F-24/Db(160-210)	125-72 square mono series
	JC***S-24/Db-b(160-210)	125-72 mono series
	JC***F-24/Db-b(160-210)	125-72 square mono series
E Series Module	JC***M-18/Eb(180-220)	156-48 poly series
	JC***M-18/Ebv(180-220)	156-48 Virtus series
	JC***S-18/Eb(175-220)	156-48 mono series
	JC***F-18/Eb(175-220)	156-48 square mono series
	JC***M-18/Eb-b(180-220)	156-48 poly series
	JC***M-18/Ebv-b(180-220)	156-48 Virtus series
	JC***S-18/Eb-b(175-220)	156-48 mono series
	JC***F-18/Eb-b(175-220)	156-48 square mono series

Remark:

1. The “****” in the table above stands for the module power range. For detailed information, please refer our module TDS.
2. JC means Renesola, while M is Multiple crystalline, V is Virtus crystalline and S is Single Crystalline.
3. The information in the table above also covers our black module and transparent module series. The design type names for these two kinds of module are ended with “-b” and “-c” respectively.

General use

1. The operators shall foresee the injury risk during the processes of installation, debugging and maintenance of the Modules; Therefore, these processes shall be accomplished by the professionals with appropriate qualifications.
2. Do not dismantle the Modules or tear up any labels.
3. Mating connector pairs with the same brand and type is recommended by ReneSola.
4. Do not touch the exposed cables or connectors.
5. After open the packing, an opaque cloth or other materials shall be used to cover the frontage of the Modules for the reason that monolithic module may produce potentially fatal current or voltage in the direct sunlight.
6. System designers and installers shall design a reasonable bracket, Fix the module on the bracket according to the recommended method (Please refer the 9th point of the Installation part).
7. The installation, debugging and maintenance of the Modules etc must be complied with all the electrical engineer safety regulations.
8. In the standard test condition (the standard test condition is: irradiance of 1000 W/m², battery tag temperature of 25°C and spectrum of AM1.5), the electrical performance parameters of the Modules, such as I_{sc}, V_{oc} and P_{max} have a ±10% deviation with the nominal value.
9. Do not trample or strike on the Modules.
10. Do not spray the chemical non-validated or paints on the modules.
11. When operating the change of any module or in case of maintenance, please take necessity actions to avoid the possible electrical injuries.

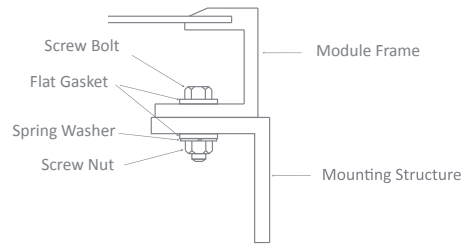


Transport and Carry

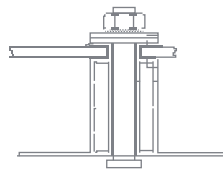
1. Carry the Modules carefully and handle them on respecting of instruction.
2. Keep the Modules away from inflammable gas, hazardous chemicals or fire source.
3. Do not carry wet Modules.
4. It is highly recommended to transport with container and the unfilled space (the gap over 20cm) shall be filled with inflatable bag; As for the non-container transport, the Modules shall be single laid and wholly cared, and some effective measures shall be taken to prevent displacement.
5. The surface oxide layer of the border may be scratched by sharp objects, do not destroy or scratch the border of the Modules.

Installation

1. Installers must be qualified engineers and familiar with electrical and its applications.
2. Do not use damaged Modules. Damaged Modules may cause fire or electric shock; both the two results could cause the death of the user or installer.
3. Do not disconnect the cable under a load circumstance.
4. Under normal conditions, a Photovoltaic Module may be able to produce voltage and current higher than in standard test condition. Accordingly, when determining component rated voltage, conductor ampacities, fuse current and size of controls connected to the PV output, the short circuit current and open circuit voltage value marked on this module shall be multiplied by a factor (safety factor) of 1.25.*
5. The Modules shall be installed in the position of the sun exposures fully and to ensure that not to be shaded by trees, buildings or something others surrounding, such as in the northern hemisphere installed towards the south and in the southern hemisphere installed towards thenorth.
6. Use the bracket structure that could withstand the pressure of high winds or heavy snow according to your practical installation condition. The bracket structure must be made of durable, corrosion resistant, UV resistant materials.
7. The installation structure must be designed by registered professional engineers, and installation design and procedures shall be consistent with the local relevant provisions.
8. You could choose either fixing method mentioned below per the actual condition : Screw-fixing system(Drawing 1-a)- Fixture-fixing system(Drawing 1-b)or Inserting System.



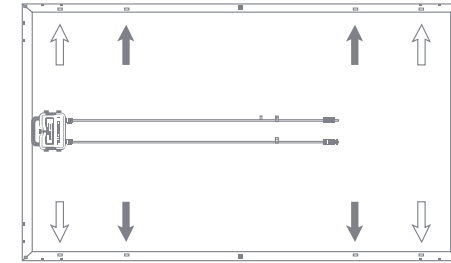
Drawing 1-a Installed by nut and bolt



Drawing 1-b Installed by fixture

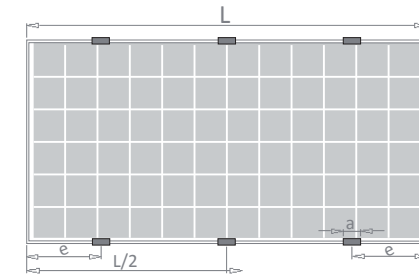
* Note: The safety factor for component rated voltage, conductor ampacities, fuse current and size of controls connected to the PV output is subject to the meteorological conditions of project sites.

9. Installation method and location
 - A) Screw-fixing: fix the modules on the bracket on the bracket at 8 border prefabricated installation holes (Drawing2).

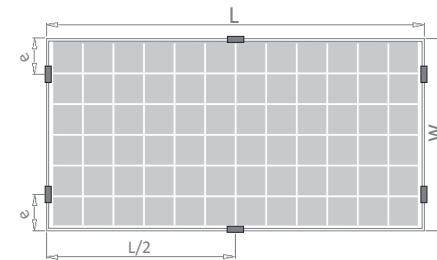


Standard installing hole
installing hole for strong wind and heavy snow
Drawing 2 Screw-fixing

- B) Fixture-fixing: Fix the module safely and effectively on the brackets with special installation tools
 - a) For a Series(156-72)modules, Six clamps must be used(Drawing 3)

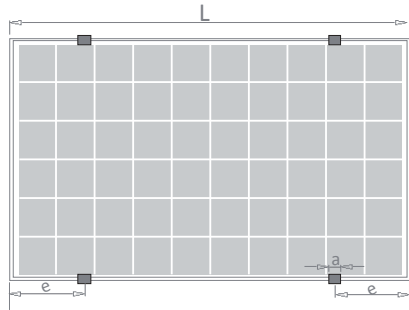


$L/8 \leq e \leq L/4$, $a \geq 8\text{cm}$
Drawing 3-a on long frame

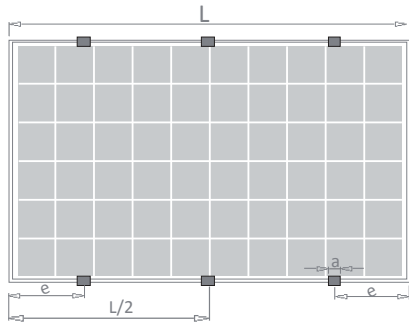


$w/8 \leq e \leq w/4$, $a \geq 8\text{cm}$
Drawing 3-b on short frame

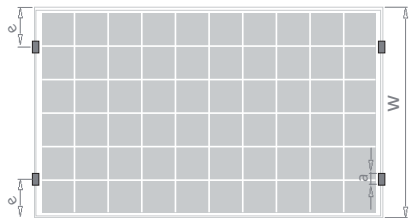
b) For other series module, fix the module with the long side (Drawing 4 - a) or short side (Drawing 4-b) according to the bracket designation and mechanical load requirement.



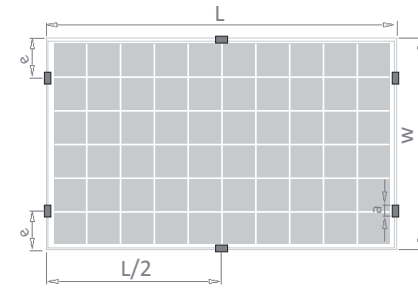
$L/8 \leq e \leq L/4, a \geq 6\text{cm}$ 2400 Pa
Drawing 4-a fixing on the long side for the other module series



$L/8 \leq e \leq L/4, a \geq 6\text{cm}$ 5400 Pa
Drawing 4-a fixing on the long side for the other module series

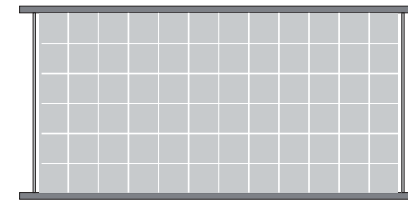


$w/8 \leq e \leq W/4, a \geq 6\text{cm}$ 2400 Pa
Drawing 4-b fixing on the Short side for the other module series

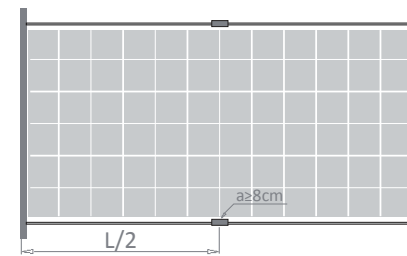


$w/8 \leq e \leq W/4, a \geq 6\text{cm}$ 5400 Pa
Drawing 4-b fixing on the long side for the other module series

C) Inserting System: Fix the module with U type groove or flange beam
a) All available installation method for A series modules (156-72)(Drawing 5)

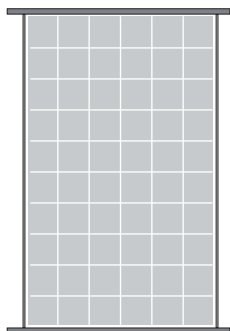


Drawing 5 fixing with sideway for A series modules

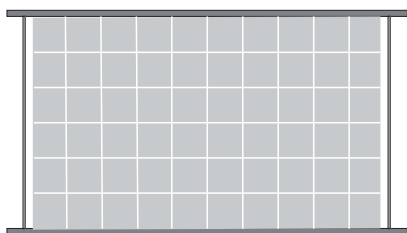


Drawing 5 fixing with sideway for A series modules

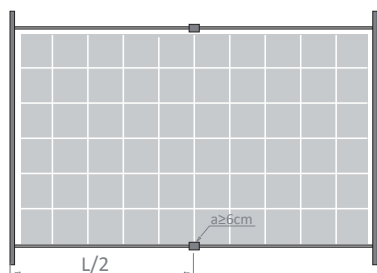
- b) For other series module, fix the module with the long side or short side according to the bracket designation and mechanical load requirement. (Drawing 6)



2400 Pa
Drawing 6 fixing with sideway for the other module series



5400 Pa
Drawing 6 fixing with sideway for the other module series



5400 Pa
Drawing 6 fixing with sideway for the other module series

Anyway fix eight installation holes simultaneously is recommended according to the Security Considerations. In the correct installation method, the Modules could maximumly bear snow pressure of 5400pa or wind pressure of 2400pa.

10. When installing the Modules on the roof, ensure there is an appropriate structure, and a suitable seal shall be made between the Modules and the bracket to prevent leaking.

11. Installing the Modules on the roof may affect the fire rating of the house which requires the construction organization to make more accurate assessment.

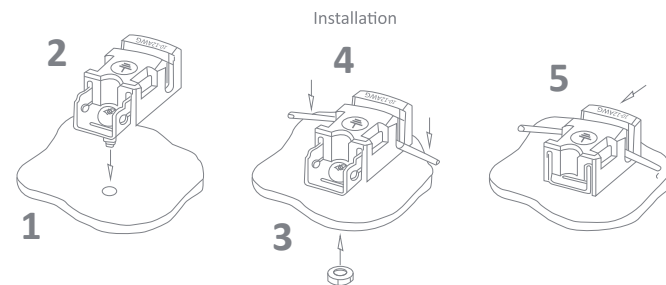
12. Grounding

- a) Except for equipment grounding, negative system grounding is recommended as the basic solution for PID phenomenon.

- b) Grounding method shall be consistent with the local standard and regulations. Any grounding system/method, which is designed in accordance with relevant international and local standards and regulations, such as UL2703, UL467, IEC60335, NEC article 250 and section 690.V.43, etc. could be attached to the Modules.

- c) In case of electrochemical corrosion, the materials, which would contact with module frames, should be properly selected.

- d) Grounding wire shall be the bare copper wire with simple surface treatment and no insulation sleeve. Wire cable with cross-sectional area of 4~6 mm² (10~12 AWG) and ground clamp (such as Tyco, identification of product: 1954381-2) are recommended (diagrammatic sketches are as follows).



Drawing 7 Grounded with Ground clamp

13. When the connecting wire of the Modules can not meet system design requirements, a proper commercial cable that could endure long-term outdoor use and assorted connector could be used to extend the connecting wire. The cross-sectional area shall be no less than 4mm², and the connection system shall reach IP65 protection rating.

14. The minimum separation between two Modules shall be more than 10mm; when installing on the roof, the minimum separation between the Modules and the mounting surface shall be more than 150mm, and when installing on the ground, more than 450mm.

15. It had better to use the Modules with same configuration in a series connection system.

16. Artificially concentrated sunlight shall not be directed on the module.
17. Our modules have passed the salt mist and ammonia test (Please refer the test report for detailed information) and can be installed in some brutal environment, e.g. sea side.
18. The modules should not be installed at the place which is less than 100 meters from the seashore. If the distance of the seashore and the project site is 100~1000 meters, anti-corrosion application should be taken during the installation and grounding processes.

Product identification

Nameplate: describes the product model; rated power; rated current, rated voltage, open circuit voltage, and short circuit current. All above parameters are measured in standard test conditions. Other information, such as weight, size, maximum system voltage and maximum fuse current are marked on the nameplate as well.

Barcode: the barcode is in the internal of the Modules, which containing the relevant retrospect information of the Modules.

! Please do not remove any label, or ReneSola will not provide any warranty.

Maintenance

1. Do not touch the live part of the wire cable and the connector. When touching, use the safety equipment (insulating tool, insulating gloves etc).
2. When maintaining the Modules, use opaque cloth or other materials to cover the frontage of the Modules. Exposed in sunlight, the Photovoltaic Modules may produce high voltage, which is a potential danger.
3. Cleaning instruction
Periodic cleaning is necessary for solar module, which could reduce the loss due to dust and is recommended by ReneSola. The cleaning processes should be accomplished by the professionals with appropriate qualifications. When cleaning the module surface,
 - a) Rules shown as below must be followed:
 - Only at low irradiance, the cleaning process could be applied.
 - Only soft cloth or sponge could be used to clean the glass surface.
 - Only clean water could be used as the cleaning solvent.
 - The discrepancy between water temperature and module temperature should be in the range of -5 °C to +10 °C.
 - Water pressure should be less than 1000 Pa.
 - Necessary electrical protection should be taken.
 - b) Following notes should be taken into account:
 - No other chemical could be used in cleaning process.
 - No aggressive tool or coarse material is permitted.
 - Do not trample or strike on modules.
 - In cleaning process, the modules must not be under a load circumstance.
 - Do not touch exposed cables or connectors.
 - Forbidden to remove dust in dry way.
 - Forbidden to clean modules before cooling down.

Annual inspection

1. Check if nuts, bolts of mounting structure are secure and not loose. Tighten the loose component again, if required.
2. Check the water resistance of the connecting cables, grounding cables and connectors and the performance of the ground resistance.
3. Check all electrical and mechanical connections from freedom of corrosion.
4. Check the ground resistance of metal parts such as the module frames and the mounting structures.

Disclaimer of Liability

1. The use of this manual and installation, handling, maintenance and use of modules are beyond ReneSola's control, and ReneSola does not assume any responsibility for loss, damage, injury or expense resulting from such installation, handling, use or maintenance.
2. ReneSola assumes no responsibility for any infringement of intellectual property right (including without limitation patent, copyright and trademark) or other rights of third parties that may result from use of modules. No license in connection with intellectual property right (including without limitation patent, copyright and trademark) or other rights of ReneSola, whether expressly or impliedly, is granted to customer because of use of modules.
3. All information stated in this manual is based on ReneSola's knowledge and experience, but no warranty about such information (including modules specifications) is made by ReneSola, whether expressly or impliedly. ReneSola reserves the right to update this manual, modules specifications or relevant information without prior notice.

Applicable Law and Dispute Settlement

This "Installations & Maintenance for PV Modules" shall be governed by and interpreted under the laws of Hong Kong (irrespective of its choice of law principles). Except for the technical disputes, all disputes arising out of or in connection with this "Installations & Maintenance for PV Modules" shall, unless amicably settled between the parties, shall be settled by arbitration in Hong Kong under the Hong Kong International Arbitration Centre Administered Arbitration Rules in force when the Notice of Arbitration is submitted in accordance with these Rules. The language of arbitration shall be English. The award of the Arbitrators will be final and binding upon the Parties. Provided that there is any inconsistency between the sale's contracts to which this "Installations & Maintenance for PV Modules" is attached, the terms and conditions of the sales contract shall prevail.

This document constitutes part of the contract and valid automatically when the contract is signed.